



Company Presentation

September 2025

AIM: POLB

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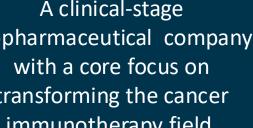
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A clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company with a core focus on transforming the cancer immunotherapy field.

POLB 001 has the potential to expand administration of cancer immunotherapies from centralised specialist cancer centres into community hospitals by making the treatment safer through the prevention of the lifethreatening side effect, CRS. As such, POLB 001 could increase the number of patients that can receive these life-saving treatments, thereby increasing the market opportunity.

Poolbeg is also developing an oral, patient-friendly obesity treatment.



Investment Case

- **Experienced team with proven track** record
- High value programmes targeting critical unmet medical needs
- **Programmes attractive for Pharma** partnering
- Cash runway into 2027, funding nearterm clinical value inflection points in oncology & obesity



Partnering Focused Model



High value programmes with strong IP



Proof-of-concept clinical trials



High-quality & compelling human data



Partnering

High Value Pipeline Programmes



Multiple near-term clinical value inflection points – positioned well for partnering

Product	Modality	Indication	Preclinical	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Upcoming Expected Clinical Milestones
POLB 001	p38 MAPK inhibitor	Cancer Immunotherapy- induced CRS*	Phase 2 ready		FDA Or Drug Des		 Phase 2a trial expected to commence H2 2025 Phase 2a interim analysis expected H1 2026 Phase 2a topline data expected H2 2026
Oral Encapsulated GLP-1	GLP-1R agonist	Obesity		AnaBio Marchnologies LTD.			 PoC trial expected to start H2 2025 Topline PoC data expected H1 2026
Al Programmes	Novel drug discovery	Influenza		CytoReason			Potential partnership
		RSV		ONETHREE SO			Potential partnership

^{*}Further life cycle opportunities, including severe influenza



POLB 001

Potentially breakthrough orally delivered p38 MAPK inhibitor to prevent cancer immunotherapy-induced Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS)

Potential to Make Cancer Immunotherapies Safer & More Accessible



Effective preventative therapy represents a >US\$10B market opportunity¹

Cytokine Release Syndrome

- A severe, potentially life-threatening side effect
- >70%² of patients undergoing CAR T / BsAb treatment can be effected²

Impact of CRS

- Treatment restricted to specialist cancer centres
- Extended hospitalisation & high consumption of healthcare resources

Unmet Need

- No approved therapies for prevention
- Approved options for CRS management (tocilizumab) have not adequately³ prevented Grade 2+ CRS

Potential Remedy – POLB 001

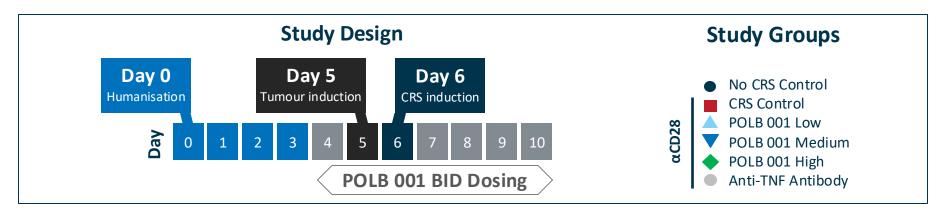
- Oral p38 MAPK selectively prevent excessive inflammation without immunosuppression
- Favourable safety & tolerability profile
- Patent coverage until at least 2043 & FDA
 Orphan Drug Designation

^{1.} Independent research by Decisive Consulting Limited. https://teamdecisive.com/meet-the-team. 2. Average rate from Summary of Product Characteristics (SmPCs) for Yescarta, Tecartus, Abecma, Kymriah, Carvykti, Breyanzi, Elrexfio, Columvi, Epkinly, Tecvayli and Talvey; 3. In this context, adequately is defined as both not completely preventing grade 2+ CRS and potentially sufficient to support active clinical development towards a regulatory approval of a medicine. Grade 2 CRS is defined as described by Lee et al, Biol Blood Marrow Transplant . 2019 Apr; 25(4):625-638. janssenscience.com & doi.org/10.1182/blood-2022-159381; CAR T: Chimeric Antigen receptor T cell; BsAb: Bispecific Antibody; CRS: Cytokine Release Syndrome.

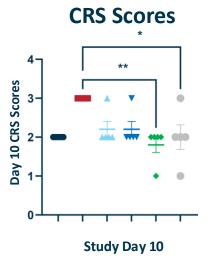
POLB 001 Prevented CRS in Humanised Mouse Model



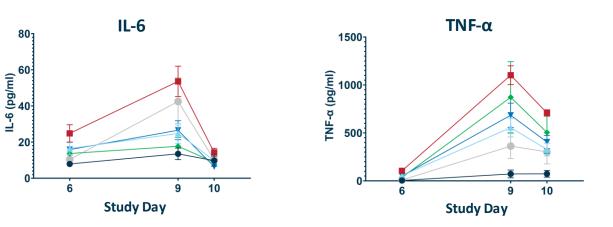
Highly effective and superior to a TNF- α antibody in a gold standard model of CRS











POLB 001 prevented CRS symptoms*

POLB 001 decreased all key CRS biomarkers tested

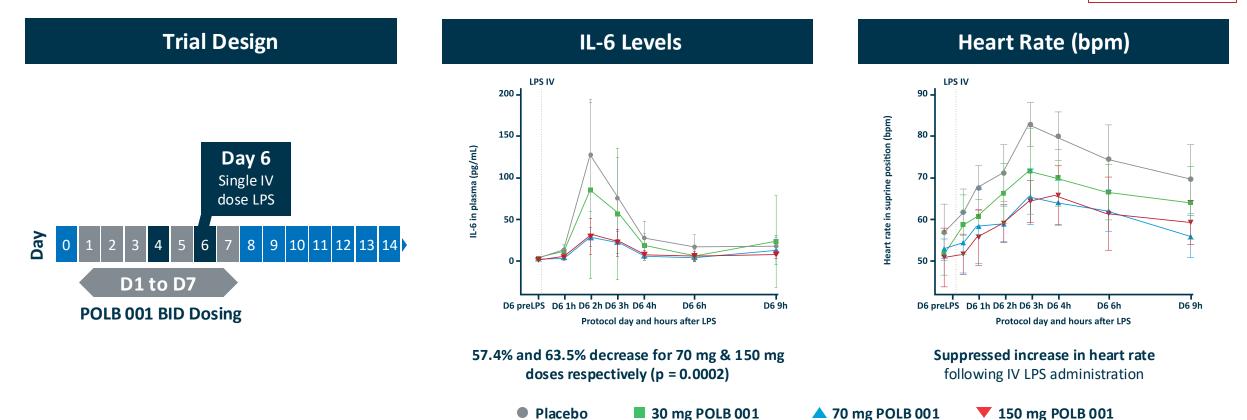
The experimental model is a previously validated CD28 superagonist induced CRS model in humanized tumour bearing mice performed by The Jackson laboratory. A TNF antibody was included as a robust comparator as these have been found empirically to be the most potent preventors of CRS in mice despite limited utility in humans. *Statistically significant reduction of CRS scores compared to untreated controls. CRS scores had no significant difference to *No CRS Control* group. **BID**: twice daily; **CRS**: Cytokine Release Syndrome; **TNF**: Tumour necrosis factor; **IL-6**: Interleukin-6.

LPS Human Challenge – Potent Inhibition of Excessive Inflammation



Positive data supports the potential of POLB 001 to effectively prevent CRS





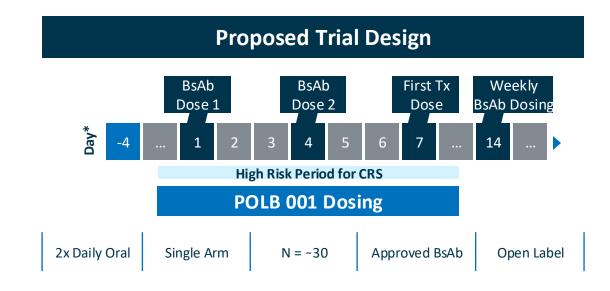
Potential to effectively prevent CRS while preserving key immune system functionality

POLB 001 Phase 2a Trial



Prevention of CRS in relapsed refractory multiple myeloma patients receiving bispecific antibody

- Proposed trial expected to start H2 2025, interim analysis expected H1 2026 & topline data expected H2 2026
- Potential for partnering on positive data
- Strong indications that Big Pharma will provide the bispecific antibody, free of charge, for the trial significant validation as to industry interest in POLB 001 & its potential
- Leading myeloma clinicians enthusiastic to participate in the trial



Key Endpoints

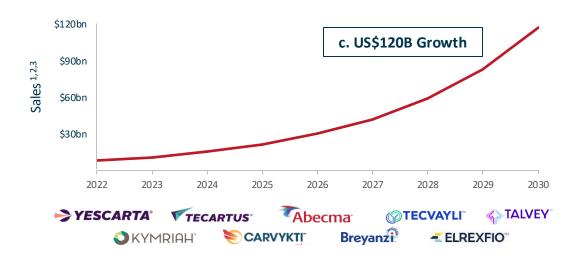
- Incidence of Grade 2+ CRS
- Confirm safety & pharmacokinetics
- Incidence of CRS all grades
- Tocilizumab usage

Significant Market Opportunity in a Rapidly Growing Field



CRS is a major issue and rate limiting in delivering cancer immunotherapies

BsAb & CAR T Market Expected to Grow Exponentially



Need for effective CRS management is driven by rapid growth of CRS-inducing cancer immunotherapies

Potential Benefits of FDA Orphan Drug Designation



Granted May 2025

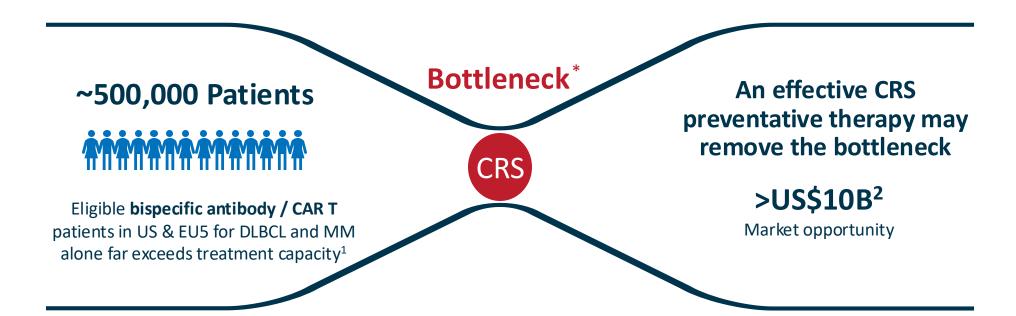
- 7 years U.S. marketing exclusivity from approval
- Waiver of New Drug Application fees (value > US\$4m)
- Earlier access to Special Protocol Assessment to agree on pivotal trial designs
- Tax credits for qualified clinical trials

POLB 001 – potential first approved preventative therapy for cancer immunotherapy-induced CRS

Potential to Greatly Enhance Uptake of BsAb and CAR T Therapies



Effective prevention of CRS by POLB 001 may enable broader access to cancer immunotherapies



"Bispecific antibodies will only be delivered in specialist cancer centres until there is a way to make them safer. POLB 001 could make treatment safe enough to extend them to a much wider patient population"

Prof Gareth Morgan, myeloma specialist, US

"If there was a therapy that was orally delivered, a whole lot of infrastructure requirement falls away"

Prof Martin Kaiser, myeloma specialist, UK

^{1.} Datamonitor Healthcare. Forecast: Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma and Multiple Myeloma, 2023. 2. Independent research by Decisive Consulting Limited. https://teamdecisive.com/meet-the-team. *CRS prevention may contribute to bottleneck removal. Other issues, such as manufacturing, supply and other adverse events, may also present barriers to wider uptake.



POLB 001 has the potential to transform the cancer immunotherapy field by expanding administration of cancer immunotherapies from centralised specialist cancer centres into community hospitals by making the treatment safer through the prevention of the life-threatening side effect, CRS. As such, POLB 001 could increase the number of patients that can receive these life-saving treatments, thereby increasing the market opportunity.



GLP-1 Programme

Oral encapsulated GLP-1R agonist targeting the obesity market

Oral GLP-1R Agonist Targeting the Obesity Market



Proof of concept trial expected to commence H2 2025, topline data expected H1 2026

- **Proprietary** delivery technology with leading expert in obesity & metabolic medicine
- Microencapsulated GLP-1 with targeted gut delivery with potential to improve convenience and bioavailability
- Potential to overcome oral delivery challenges of peptidebased biologicals

Trial Investigator: Prof Carel le Roux

Site: University of Ulster

Objective: Demonstrate GLP-1 uptake

Endpoints: Safety, tolerability & PK

N = Up to 20

Population: Obese subjects



"This trial is designed to generate impactful data that demonstrates our ability to safely and efficiently deliver an oral GLP-1R agonist using a validated technology." Prof Carel le Roux

Successful results from the trial may support partnering & multiple opportunities for value creation

GLP-1: Glucagon like-peptide-1; PK: Pharmacokinetics.

Significant Potential for Oral GLP-1 to Claim Market Share



Major shortcomings within currently approved treatment options

Large Growing Market

US\$347B

Economic impact of obesity on US businesses & employees 2023¹

US\$150B

GLP-1R agonist market projection by 2031²

42%

US population effected by Obesity³

Shortcomings of Existing Options



API wasted in current oral options⁴



Patients **discontinue** GLP-1s within 1 year⁵



Patients cite **nausea** for discontinuation⁶



Patients cite **vomiting** for discontinuation⁶



Discontinuations would **prefer oral** alternatives⁶

AnaBio's Encapsulation Centre of Excellence

- 2,000m² state of the art manufacturing facility
- FFSC2200, FDA accredited
- Commercialises encapsulated bioactives in food and beverage applications



^{1.} Global Data, Assessing the Economic Impact of Obesity and Overweight on Employers, Feb 2024. 2. The Economist, March 2023. 3. Stierman B, Afful J, Carroll MD, et al. National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2017—March 2020 prepandemic data files development of files and prevalence estimates for selected health outcomes. Natl Health Stat Report. 2021;158. 4. PMID: 26921819 5. PMID: 35101924. 6. PMID: 29033597.

API: Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient; GLP-1: Glucagon like-peptide-1

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Strategic & Financial Highlights

Funded through key clinical milestones in high interest areas

Strategic & Financial Highlights

PHARMA

Clear plan to deliver shareholder returns

- Partnering Focused Model: Cost-effective trials designed to produce high-quality human data and accelerate partnering discussions
- **Proven Team**: Expertise in trial execution and deal-making CEO Jeremy Skillington was instrumental in Inflazome's US\$450M+ sale to Roche in 2020
- Well Capitalised: Debt-free, raised £4.865M gross proceeds in an oversubscribed placing (June 2025)
- Runway into 2027: Fully funded through key clinical milestones in oncology (POLB 001) and obesity (oral GLP-1 programme)
- Multiple Potential Value Catalysts Ahead:
 - POLB 001 Phase 2a trial initiation, interim analysis and topline data
 - Oral GLP-1 proof-of-concept trial initiation and topline data readout

Upcoming Catalysts: Executing on a Focused, Funded Plan



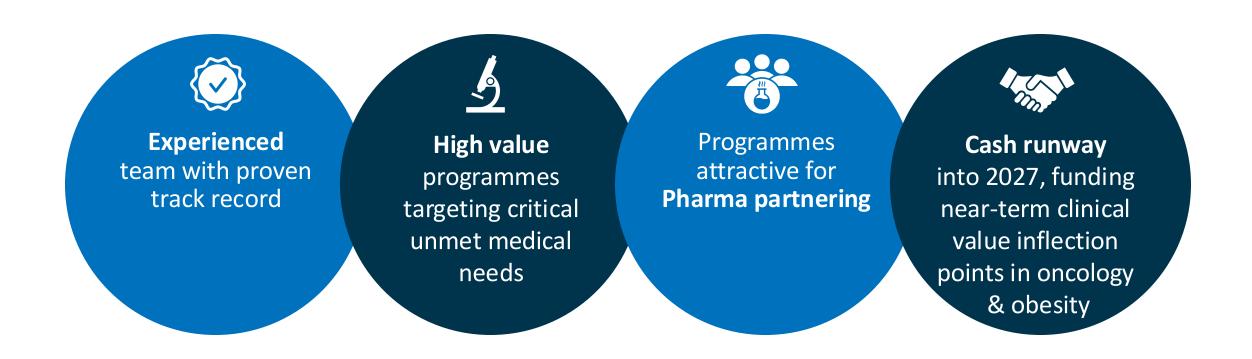
Positioned to deliver data-driven value with a steady cadence of clinical milestones

Upcoming Expec	ted Clinical Milestones	2025		2026	
Programme	Indication	H1	H2	H1	H2
POLB 001	Cancer immunotherapy-induced CRS		Phase 2a start	Phase 2a interim analysis	Phase 2a topline data
Oral Encapsulated GLP-1	Obesity		PoC trial start	PoC trial topline data	

Well-capitalised and focused, entering a catalyst-rich period with a clear plan to deliver shareholder returns

Investment Highlights





AIM: POLB





Appendix

Leadership Team with Record of Delivering Value

Track record of building successful life-science companies





Cathal Friel Executive Chairman









Jeremy Skillington PhD
Chief Executive Officer









Ian O'Connell
Chief Financial Officer







Board Includes Leading Non-Executive Directors

A long history of success in the life sciences industry





Prof Luke O'Neill
Non-Executive Director







- ✓ Co-Founder Inflazome which was acquired by Roche in 2020 for €380M + milestones
- Previously scientific advisory board member of GSK & Pfizer



Eddie Gibson Non-Executive Director







- ✓ Market access expert
- ✓ Supported numerous drug companies secure pricing and reimbursement



Prof Brendan Buckley Non-Executive Director







- ✓ Former Chief Medical Officer at ICON plc
- ✓ Former member of Committee for Orphan Medicinal Products & Scientific Advisory Group for Diabetes and Endocrinology at the EMA

POOLBEG PHARMA

An Oral p38 MAPK Inhibitor That Selectively Targets Key Inflammatory Path Without Broad Immunosuppression

Phase 2 ready asset with a comprehensive pre-clinical and clinical data package

Favourable Safety and Tolerability Profile



97 subjects dosed during Phase I FIH and LPS Challenge studies



No SAEs or discontinuations due to AEs, all were of mild intensity



No clinically meaningful findings in clinical laboratory test results, vital signs or ECG



Favourable safety & tolerability profile

Designed to Prevent Immunotherapy-Induced CRS



Suitable for at-home dosing (used in LPS Challenge Trial)



Hepatic metabolism and biliary excretion profile favourable for multiple myeloma and renally impaired populations



BID oral regimen designed to provide targeted protection during CRS risk period



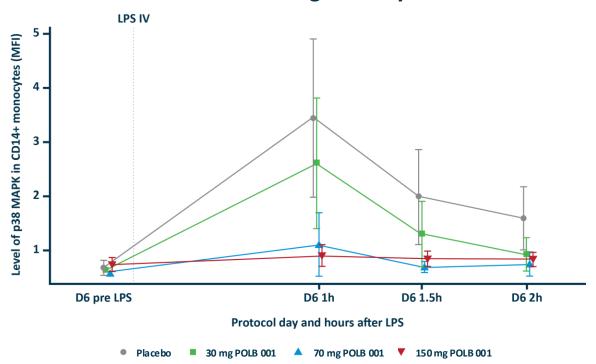
Half-life of 7-14 hours provides adequate exposure and avoids excessive exposure beyond periods of CRS risk

Potent and Selective Inhibition of p38 MAPK Signalling



Effective target engagement demonstrated in LPS human challenge trial

Levels of Phosphorylated p38 MAPK in Circulating Monocytes

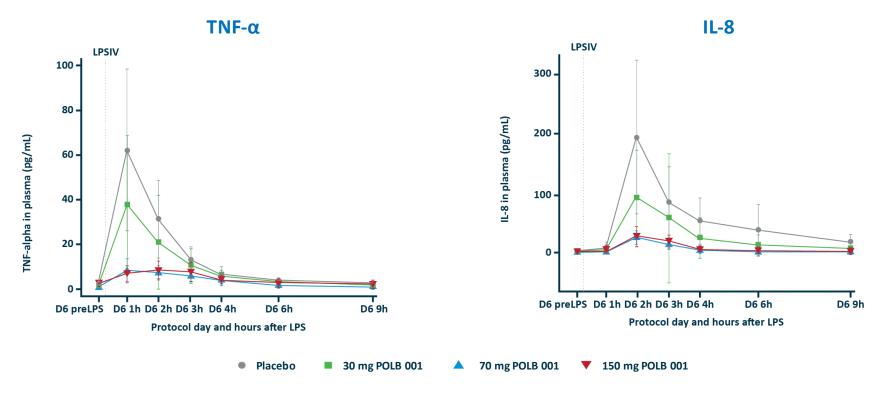


- POLB 001 was widely distributed
- POLB 001 inhibited p38 MAPK activation, direct measurement of activation
- POLB 001 inhibited in vivo and ex vivo responses to LPS-induced TNF-α, indirect measurement of p38 MAPK inhibition

Reduced Key Inflammatory Cytokines Following LPS Challenge



Dose dependent reductions, without ablation of immune function



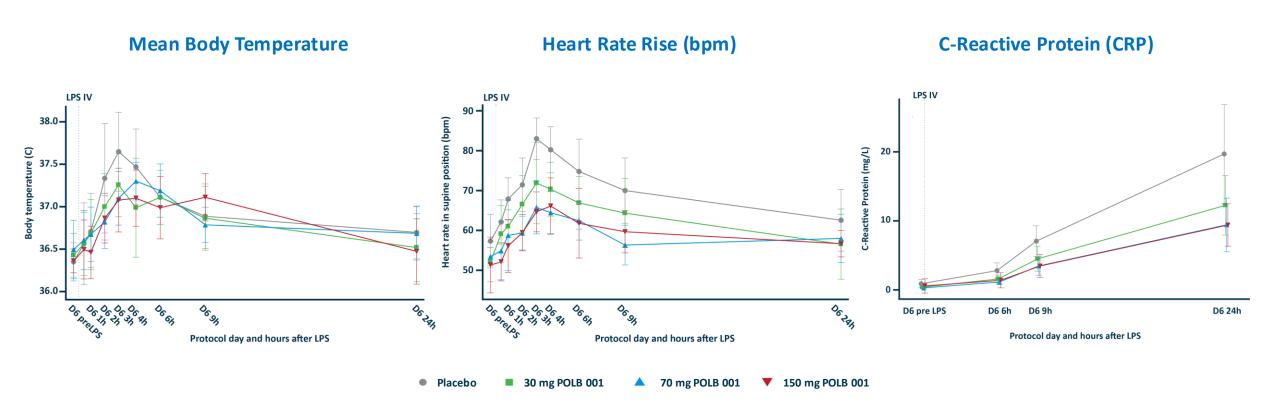
TNF- α reduction of **73.5% and 56.2%** seen for **70 mg and 150 mg doses respectively** (p = 0.0003)

IL-8 reduction of **80.7% and 76.7%** seen for **70 mg and 150 mg doses respectively** (p < 0.0001)

POOLBEG PHARMA

Reduced Key Indicators of LPS-Induced Systemic Inflammation

The reduction of systemic cytokines align with improvement in clinically meaningful endpoints



No significant effect on body temperature with a trend towards reduction compared to placebo

Suppressed increase in heart rate following IV LPS administration

CRP level reduction of **33.1% and 33.3%** seen for **70 mg and 150 mg** doses respectively

CRS Preventative Therapy: >US\$10B US Market Opportunity

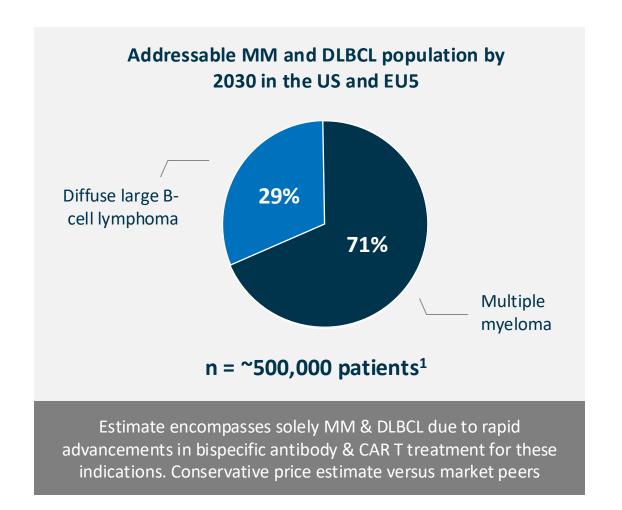


Significant opportunity exists for POLB 001 as CRS preventative for BsAb and CAR T treatment3

1st, 2nd and 3rd line+ MM and DLBCL patients in the US and EU5, receive CAR T and bispecific antibody therapy¹

An effective preventative therapy for CRS could enable outpatient administration and broader uptake of cancer immunotherapies²

Potential across additional haematological malignancies, solid tumours and new areas like severe influenza



1. Datamonitor Healthcare. Forecast: Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma and Multiple Myeloma, 2023. 2. Hansen DK et al., Cancers (Basel). 2023. 7;15(24):5746. 3. Independent research by Decisive Consulting Limited. https://teamdecisive.com/meet-the-team.

BsAb: Bispecific antibody; CAR T: Chimeric Antigen Receptor T cell therapy; CRS: Cytokine Release Syndrome; MM: Multiple Myeloma; DLBCL: Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma.

Grades & Severity of CRS



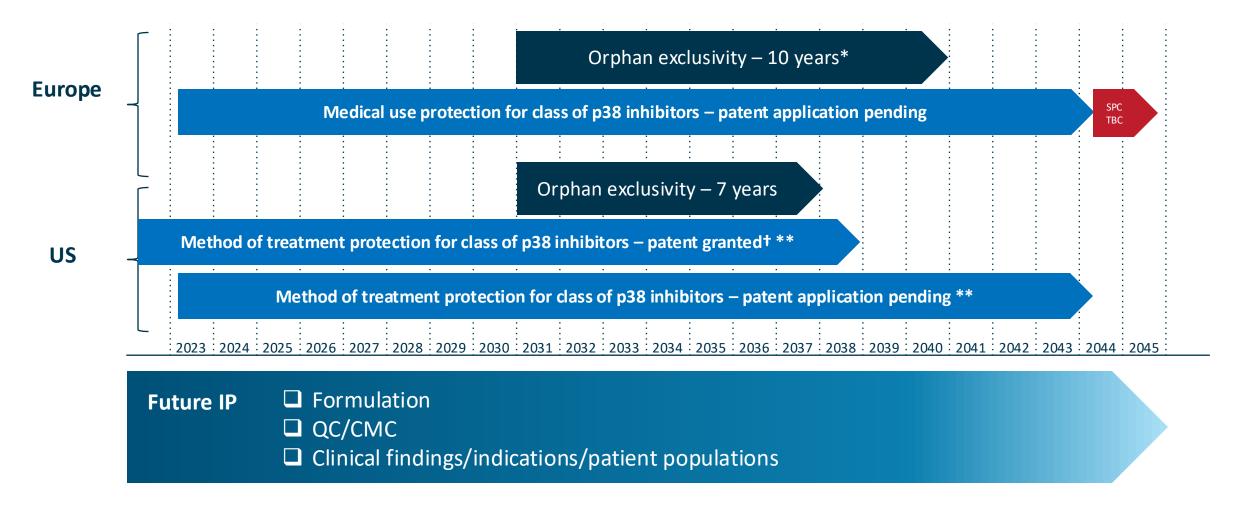
CRS is a common adverse event following CAR T and bispecific antibody treatment

CRS Parameter ¹	Parameter ¹ Grade 1		Grade 3	Grade 4				
Fever	Fever ≥ 38°C (not attributable to any other cause). In patients who have CRS then receive antipyretics or anticytokine therapy such as tocilizumab or steroids, fever is no longer required to grade subsequent CRS severity. In this case, CRS grading is driven by hypotension and/or hypoxia							
Hypotension*	None	Not requiring vasopressors	Requiring a vasopressor ± vasopressin	Requiring multiple vasopressors (excluding vasopressin)				
Hypoxia*	None	Requiring low-flow oxygen (≤6 L/min)	Requiring high-flow oxygen (>6 L/min)	Requiring oxygen by positive pressure				

^{*}CRS severity is determined if <u>either</u> hypotension or hypoxia criteria is achieved for a given grade

POLB 001: Oncology CRS - Regulatory Exclusivity / Patent Timeline





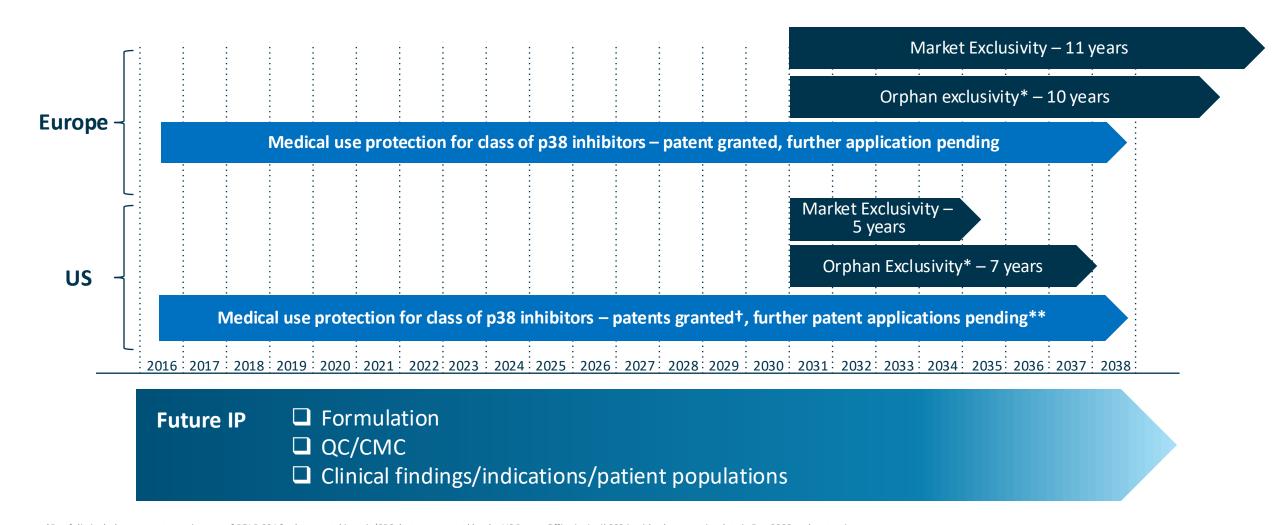
⁺Portfolio includes a patent covering use of POLB 001 for hypercytokinemia/CRS that was granted by the US Patent Office in April 2024, with a latest expiry date in Dec 2038 excl. extensions.

^{*}Orphan exclusivity subject to grant of Orphan Designation by EMA

^{**} Subject to any extensions: patent term adjustment (PTA) and/or patent term extension (PTE)

POLB 001: Flu & Hypercytokinemia - Regulatory Exclusivity / **Patent Timeline**





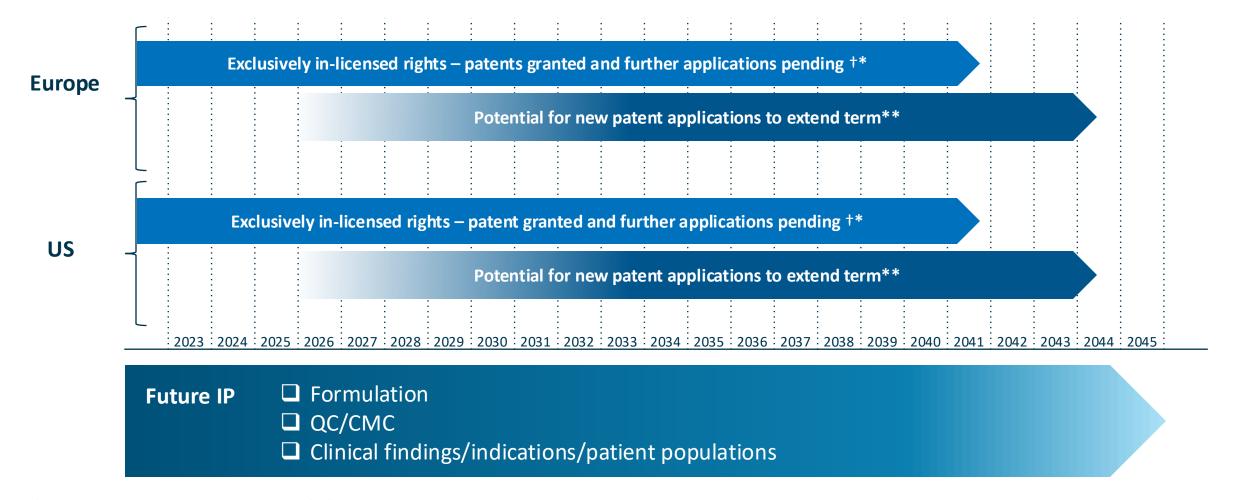
[†]Portfolio includes a patent covering use of POLB 001 for hypercytokinemia/CRS that was granted by the US Patent Office in April 2024, with a latest expiry date in Dec 2038 excl. extensions.

^{*}Orphan exclusivity subject to grant of Orphan Drug designation and Orphan Designation by FDA and EMA respectively

^{**} Subject to any extensions: patent term adjustment (PTA) and/or patent term extension (PTE)

Oral Encapsulated GLP-1 - Regulatory Exclusivity / Patent Timeline





^{*}Subject to any extensions, such as US patent term adjustment (PTA).

^{**} Unfiled; filing date TBC.

[†] Extent of coverage of specific products in development is TBC.

Human Challenge Data has Attracted Expert AI Collaborators





Novel influenza drug targets successfully identified and prioritised

CytoReason's Partners









"Human challenge data is extremely rare, and the number of such datasets is limited. None of them have the same richness as this dataset"

Prof Shai Shen-Orr, Co-Founder & Chief Scientist



Successfully identified drugs with potential to combat RSV with existing clinical data in other indications

OneThree Biotech's Partners









"One thing I was excited about was the uniqueness and quality of the data. AI is only as powerful as the data you bring in"

Neel Madhukar, PhD, CEO

Progressing potential partnerships

Al: Artificial Intelligence; RSV: Respiratory Syncytial Virus.





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Listed on the London Stock Exchange, AIM ticker: POLB